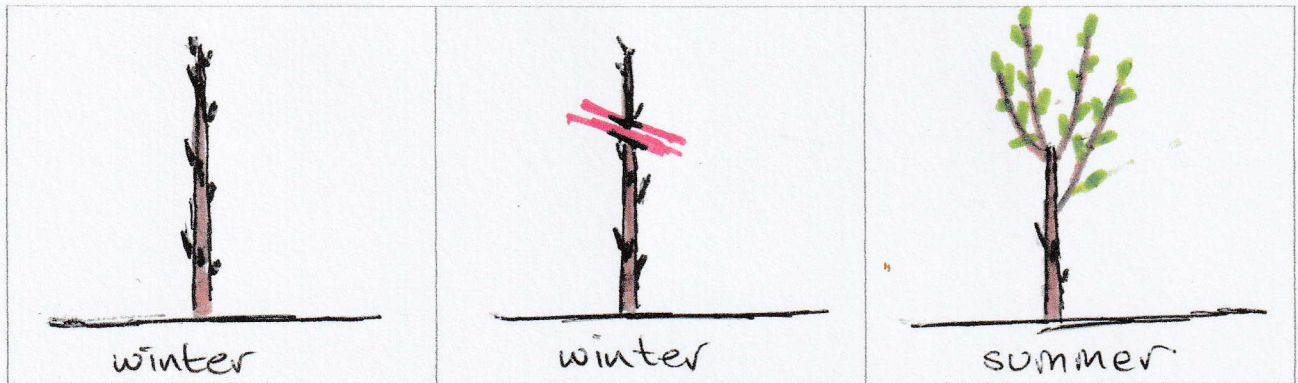


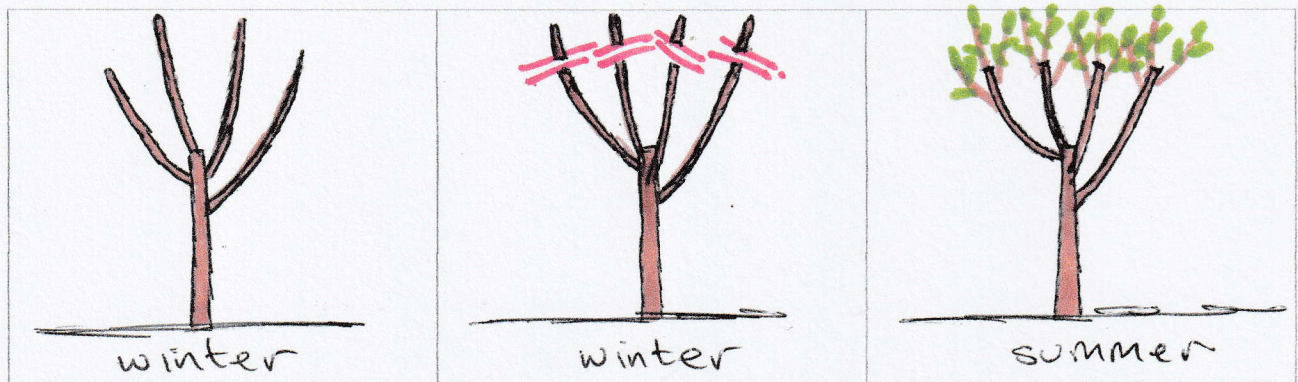
Formative pruning

- ◆ definition = pruning cuts on a young tree to form it for future shape, size & fruiting.
- ◆ formative pruning = predominantly winter pruning

first cut = one year old whip



second year



third year

