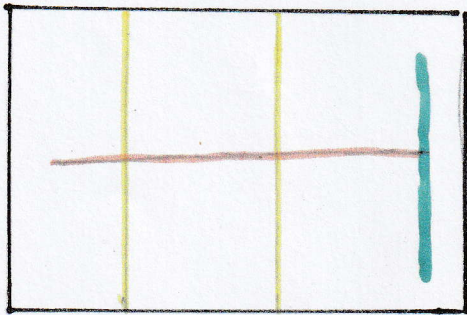
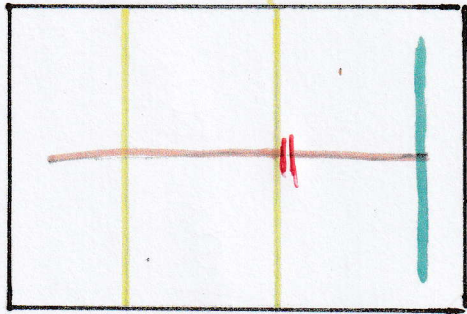


# ESPALIER - training.

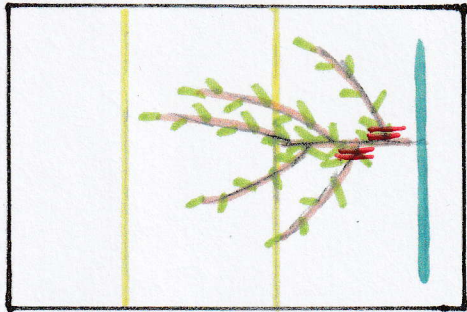
YEAR 1



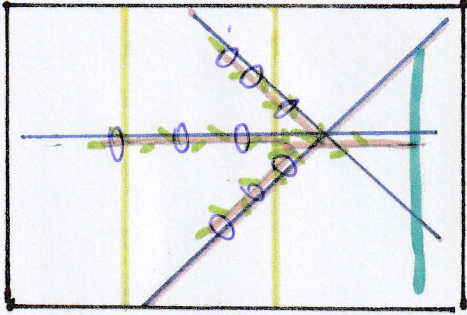
1st winter  
Maiden whip



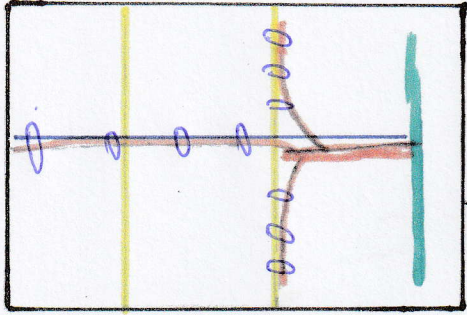
winter  
pruning



summer  
pruning

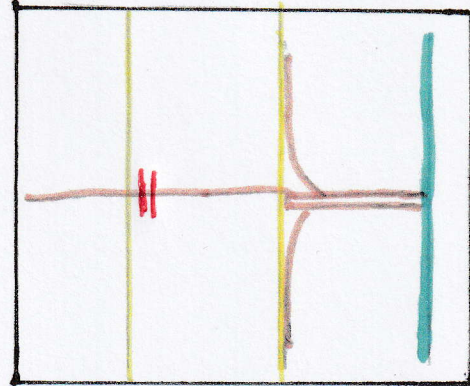


summer  
tie canes 45°



autumn  
tie horizontally

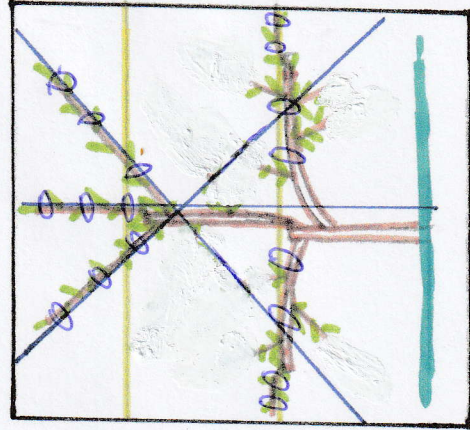
YEAR 2



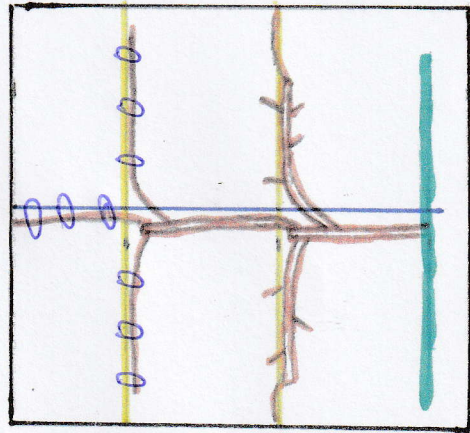
2nd winter  
winter pruning



summer pruning  
don't prune level one  
main horizontal branches



summer  
tie canes 45°  
tie level one extensions



autumn  
tie level two horizontally